

Challenges and Effects of Short-Term Rental Regulation: A Counterfactual Assessment of European Cities

Gianluca Bei & Filippo Celata

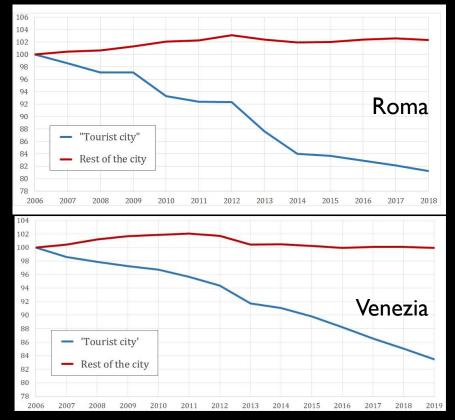
From and around the article: Bei G., Celata F. (2023) Challenges and effects of short-term rental regulation. Annals of Tourism Research (in print)

The negative effects of the shortterm rentals' explosion

- Availability of housing units for long-term and mid-term (e.g. students) rentals.

- Depopulation of touristic cities' cores -
- Housing affordability and 'tourism-led' gentrification.
- Neighbourhood changes and inhabitants' sense of alienation.
- -Value extraction and the geographies of tourism intermediation
- 'Regulated deregulation' and tax evasion

Population variation: 'tourist city' vs. rest of the city, 2006-2018



Correlation between population variation and airbnbification: Roma: -0,70**, Venezia: -0,90**

Celata & Romano (2022) Overtourism and online short-term rentals platforms in Italian cities. Journal of Sustainable Tourism.

Celata, Capineri & Romano (2020). A room with a (re) view. Short-term rentals, digital reputation and the uneven spatiality of platform-mediated tourism. *Geoforum*,

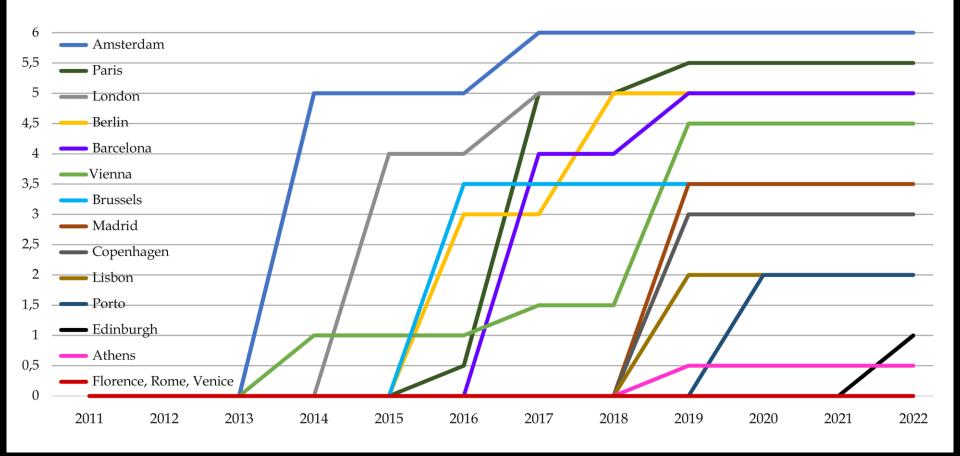
Celata, Hendrickson & Sanna (2017) The sharing economy as community marketplace? Trust, reciprocity and belonging in peer-topeer accommodation platforms. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*.

Regulations of short-term rentals in 16 European cities

City	Time-Cap	Residence obligation	Zonal restrictions	Authorization from other parties	Cooperation with / obligations for platforms
Amsterdam	60 days (from 2020: 30 days)	Yes	No (only from 2020)	Landlord; condominium association, bank/insurer	Sharing data / block irregular listings (interrupted)
Barcelona	No	No	Yes (limited in special zones)	Landlord; condominium association	Sharing data/ block irregular listings
Berlin	90 days	Yes	Yes (few licenses in more touristic districts)	Landlord	No
Brussels	120 days (if primary residence)	No	No	Landlord; condominium association	Obligation to share data
Copenhagen	70 days (100 days on collaborative platforms)	Yes	No	No	Sharing data for tax purposes
London	90 days	No	Yes (few licenses in more touristic boroughs)	Bank/insurer/freeholder	Block irregular listings
Madrid	No	No	Yes (in central areas only if independent entrance)	Condominium association	Obligation to share data (interrupted)
Paris	120 days	Yes	No (recent proposal)	Landlord; condominium association	Obligation to share data and block irregular listings
Vienna	No	Yes	Yes (prohibited in specific zones)	Landlord; condominium association	Obligation to share data and block irregular listings
Athens	No	No	No	No	Obligation to share data and block irregular listings
Edinburgh	No	No	No	No	No
Florence	No	No	No	No	Tourist tax collection
Lisbon	No	No	No (only from Nov 2019)	No	Tourist tax collection
Porto	No	No	No (only from Jan 2020)	No	Tourist tax collection
Rome	No	No	No	No	Tourist tax collection
Venice	No	No	No	No	Tourist tax collection
	Regulated cities		Unregulated cities		

Source: based on Colomb & de Souza, 2021; Scottish Government, 2019, 2022; von Briel & Dolnicar, 2021; Hübscher & Kallert, 2022; Nieuwland & Van Melik, 2020; Airbnb help Center, 2022; Airbnb News, 2019, 2022; Camara Municipal de Lisboa, 2022; Camara Municipal de Porto, 2022; Municipality of Venezia, 2022; Metropolitan City of Firenze, 2019; AADE, 2022; Guest Ready, 2022; Greater London Authority, 2022; Regione Toscana, 2020; Regione Veneto, 2022; City of Edinburgh Council, 2022.

Degree of stringency of short-term rental regulations in 16 European cities, 2011-2022



Source: based on Colomb & de Souza, 2021; Scottish Government, 2019, 2022; von Briel & Dolnicar, 2021; Hübscher & Kallert, 2022; Nieuwland & Van Melik, 2020; Airbnb help Center, 2022; Airbnb News, 2019, 2022; Camara Municipal de Lisboa, 2022; Camara Municipal de Porto, 2022; Municipality of Venezia, 2022; Metropolitan City of Firenze, 2019; AADE, 2022; Guest Ready, 2022; Greater London Authority, 2022; Regione Toscana, 2020; Regione Veneto, 2022; City of Edinburgh Council, 2022. The counterfactual assessment of short-term rental regulation

Data: monthly data on listings scraped from Airbnb.com for 16 European cities, 2013-2019

Longitudinal panel of unbalanced time cross-sectional data with a staggered adoption of treatment

Counterfactual assessment models: two-way fixed-effect + fixed effect counterfactual estimator

Dependent variables:

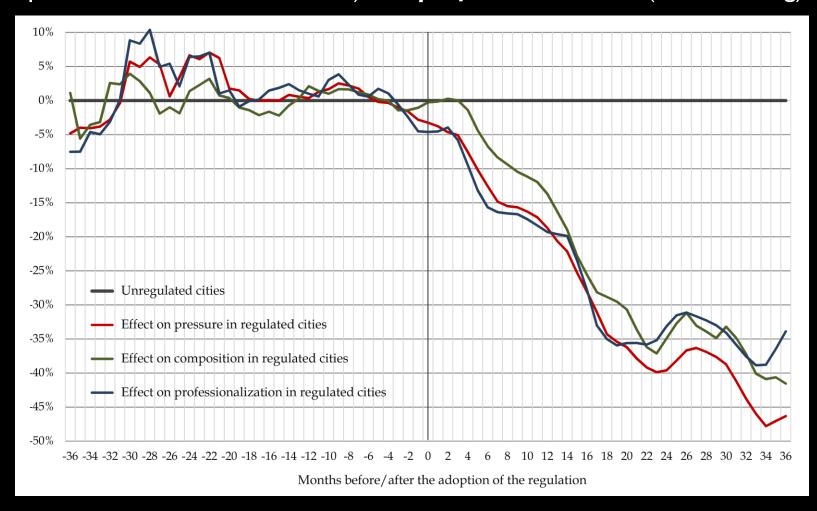
I) **Pressure**: number of listings on Airbnb.com for entire apartments.

2) **Composition**: ratio between entire apartments and 'shared rooms' in residential apartments ('home-sharing') listed on Airbnb.com.

3) **Professionalization**: percentage of hosts managing more than one listing (multi-hosting, property managers, 'corporate hosts').

4) **Spatial concentration**: degree of spatial clustering of listings for entire apartments in the city (average nearest neighbor)

The impact of short-term rental regulation in European cities on *pressure* (number of listings per entire apartment), *composition* (entire apartments/shared rooms ratio), and *professionalization* (multi-hosting)



+ test of additional impact of specific limitations (time-cap, zoning, cooperation with booking platforms) by adding their adoption/non-adoption as a dummy covariate



L'iniziativa, a cura di F. Celata, A. Esposito, D.

Festa, G. Menegus e G.M.

Salerno, è organizzata da

Alta Tensione Abitativa. comitato promotore di una

proposta di legge sulle

Short-Term City e dal Dipartimento MEMOTEF

locazioni brevi, dalla rete

SET, dal gruppo di ricerca

dell'Università La Sapienza

info@altatensioneabitativa.it

DIPARTIMENTO DI METODI E MODELLI PER L'ECONOMIA IL TERRITORIO E LA FINANZA

SAPIENZA

Riabitare il centro

Regolamentare gli affitti brevi nelle zone ad alta tensione abitativa

Roma 24 Maggio 2022 Centro Congressi d'Ateneo Sapienza Via Salaria 113

Programma

Ore 11:00

Introduzione Giacomo-Maria Salerno, Sapienza Università di Roma

Politiche di regolamentazione degli affitti brevi nelle città europee Francesca Artioli, Université Paris Est

Esiti della regolamentazione degli affitti brevi nelle città europee Filippo Celata e Gianluca Bei, Sapienza Università di Roma

Il quadro normativo italiano sugli affitti brevi tra Unione europea, Stato e Regioni Giacomo Menegus, Università di Macerata

Riabitare il centro: politiche urbane e strumenti urbanistici Laura Fregolent, IUAV Venezia

Ore 14:30

La proposta di legge per la regolazione delle locazioni brevi Osservatorio civico sulla casa e la residenza, Venezia









Tavolo di confronto tra assessori comunali, consiglieri regionali e parlamentari (elenco in aggiornamento) | Introduce e coordina: Laura Lieto (Assessore all'urbanistica, Napoli) | Hanno confermato la loro presenza: Pierpaolo Baretta (Assessore al bilancio, Napoli), Lorenza Bonaccorsi (Presidente del I Municipio di Roma), Marta Bonafoni (Consigliera regionale, Lazio), Simonetta Cenci (Assessore all'urbanistica, Genova), Massimiliano De Martini (Assessore all'Urbanistica, Venezia), Pierfrancesco Maran (Assessore alla casa e piano guartieri, Milano), Giovanni Andrea Martini (Consigliere comunale, Venezia), Deborah Onisto (Consigliera comunale, Venezia), Alessandro Onorato (Assessore ai grandi eventi, sport e turismo, Roma), Elena Ostanel (Consigliera regionale, Veneto), Giancarlo Tancredi (Assessore alla rigenerazione urbana, Milano), Roberta Toffanin (Senatrice), Orietta Vanin (Senatrice), Silvia Calastri e Giulia Santone (Settore Politiche abitative, Comune di Bologna), Manuela Bonora (Settore Attività produttive e turismo, Città Metropolitana di Bologna)



Proposta di legge Alta Tensione Abitativa

ABBASSARE LA TENSIONE RIDURRE LA PRESSIONE INVERTIRE LA TENDENZA

Da Firenze a Milano. undici Comuni chiedono una legge per regolare gli Airbnb. Ecco la proposta



di Eleonora Capelli

A Bologna l'incontro tra gli amministratori delle città che hanno i centri storici 'presi in ostaggio' dagli affitti brevi turistici

06 APRILE 2023 ALLE 12:24

() 2 MINUTI DI LETTURA

Servizio | Accoglienza

Ddl affitti brevi: «Minimo due notti nei comuni turistici e sanzioni agli abusivi»

Il disegno di legge Santanchè – condiviso con gli operatori del settore – punta su un codice identificativo nazionale e a disciplinare la figura dei property manager. Obiettivo, restringere il Far West delle locazioni brevi

di Paola Pierotti

30 maggio 2023

Servizio | Turismo

Stop agli affitti brevi del centro storico di Firenze

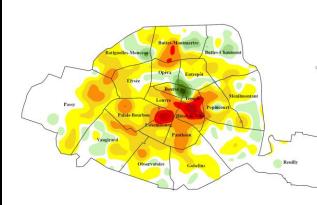
Il sindaco Nardella vuole introdurre una norma non retroattiva che vieta l'uso di immobili con destinazione residenziale per gli affitti turistici brevi

di Enrico Netti

1 giugno 2023



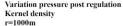
(Follow-ups)

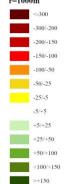


CHANGES

CULTURAL HERITAGE ACTIVE INNOVATION FOR NEX-GEN SUSTAINABLE SOCIETY EXTENDED PARTNERSHIP

Nou Barris ZE3D ant Andreu Horta-Guinardó ZE4B ZE3C 0 ZE3E Sarrià-Sant Gervasi ZE4C Sant Marti ~ZE3B Les Corts EXCLO ZE3A Sants-Montiui ZE4A EXCLO





PNRR M4C2: Dalla RICERCA all'IMPRESA