# Valeria Bignozzi

Curriculum Vitae

### Current Position

- 06.2023- National Scientific Habilitation (ASN) for the position of Full Profes-
- 06.2034 sor, 13/D4-Mathematical methods of economics, finance and actuarial sciences.
- 03.2020- Associate Professor of Mathematical methods of economics, finance
- present and actuarial sciences, Department of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, Milan-Bicocca.
- 04.2017- National Scientific Habilitation (ASN) for the position of Associate
- 04.2028 **Professor**, 13/D4-Mathematical methods of economics, finance and actuarial sciences.
- 10.2016- Senior researcher (rtd b), Dept. Statistics and Quantitative Methods,
- 02.2020 University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy.

#### Previous Positions

- 08.2016 Winner of a junior research position (rtd a), Scuola Normale Superiore of Pisa, Italy, Position not fulfilled.
- 07.2015- Postdoc position (12 months), Dept. of Methods and Models for Eco-
- 06.2016 nomics, Territory and Finance (MEMOTEF), Sapienza University of Rome, Italy. Supervisor: Prof. L. Petrella. Research project: Empirical and Bayesian elicitable risk measures.
- 05.2014- Postdoc position (12 months), School of Economics and Management,
- 04.2015 University of Florence, Italy. Supervisors: Prof. M. E. Mancino, Dr. G. Puccetti. Research project: Risk measures bounds under dependence uncertainty.
- 01.2013- Postdoc position (16 months), Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzer-
- 04.2014 land. Supervisor: Prof. P. Embrechts. Research project: Elicitable risk measures; Risk measure under dependence uncertainty.
- 01.2012- Research Assistant (8 months), Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance,
- 08.2012 Cass Business School, City University London, UK. Supervisor: Dr. A. Tsanakas. Research project: The impact of model error on capital adequacy.

Education

- 2008-2012 PhD, Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance, Cass Business School, City University London, UK. Thesis: Contributions to solvency risk measurement. Supervisors: Dr. A. Tsanakas, Dr. L. Ballotta, Declared equivalent ("equipolente") to the Italian title "Dottore di Ricerca" by the Italian Education, University and Research Ministry (MIUR).
- 2005-2008 Master Degree in Applied Mathematics, Dept. of Mathematics, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy. Thesis: Stochastic Integration for mixed Brownian-Poisson Processes with Application to Incomplete Markets. Supervisors: Prof. M. Isopi and Dr. E. Biffis (Imperial College, London), Grade: 110/110 cum laude.
- 2005-2008 Bachelor Degree in Mathematics, Dept. of Mathematics, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy. Thesis: Determinazione dei prezzi per i servizi di telecomunicazione (Service pricing in the telecommunication market). Supervisor: Prof. M. Isopi, Grade: 110/110 cum laude.

# Visiting Positions

- 02.2024 **Visiting Researcher**, Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance, Bayes Business School, City University London, UK, research project with Dr. A. Tsanakas and S. Scognamiglio, 4 days.
- 07.2019 **Visiting Researcher**, Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance, Cass Business School, City University London, UK, research project with Dr. A. Tsanakas, 2 days.
- 03.2017 **Visiting Researcher**, Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance, Cass Business School, City University London, UK, research project with Dr. A. Tsanakas, 1 week.
- 10.2014 Visiting Researcher, Dept. of Statistics and Actuarial Science, University of Waterloo, Canada, research project with Prof. R. Wang, 3 weeks.
- 05-06.2014 **Visiting Researcher**, Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland, Research project with Prof. P. Embrechts, 6 weeks.
  - 08.2013 Visiting Researcher, Dept. of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milano-Bicocca, research project with Prof. F. Bellini, one week.

#### Attended Courses

- 02.2016 Extremes, Copulas and Actuarial Science, Centre International de Rencontres Mathématiques, Marseille.
- 11.2015 **Risk aggregation and Fréchet problems**, *Prof. R. Wang*, Dependence and Risk Measures Workshop, Milan, Italy.
- 06.2013 Enterprise Risk Management, Prof. D. Ingram and Prof. S. Loisel, EPFL Lausanne, Switzerland.
- 08.2011 Learning, Teaching and Assessment, City University London, UK.
- 08.2010 3rd SMAI European Summer School in Financial Mathematics, Paris, France.

08.2010 **Financial Modeling with Levy Processes**, *Prof. R. Cont*, 6th Conference in Actuarial Science and Finance in Samos, Greece.

# Talks as Invited Speaker/Plenary

- 07.2024 **Department Seminar, Free University of Bozen**, *Bozen*, *Italy*, Fair valuation under parameter uncertainty.
- 07.2024 Advances in Risk Modelling and Applications to Finance and Climate Risk, Vienna, Austria, Risk measurement under parameter uncertainty.
- 04.2024 **Department Seminar**, Amsterdam, Netherlands, Risk Measurement under parameter uncertainty.
- 10.2023 **Munich Risk and Insurance Days**, *Munich, Germany*, Fair Valuation under parameter uncertainty.
- 12.2022 One World Actuarial Research Seminar, Online Seminar, Inter-order relations between moments of a Student t distribution, with an application to  $L_p$ -quantiles.
- 06.2022 Center of Research in Econo-finance and Actuarial sciences on Risk, ESSEC Business School, *Paris*, *France*, Insurance valuation: A two-step generalised regression approach.
- 05.2017 Recent Developments in Dependence Modeling with Applications in Finance and Insurance, Aegina, Greece, On elicitable risk measures and dynamic expectiles.
- 09.2016 Salzburg workshop on Dependence Models and Copulas, Salzburg, Austria, Diversification limit of VaR under dependence uncertainty.
- 07.2016 Workshop on Recent Advances in Quantile and M-Quantile Regression, Pisa, Italy, On  $L_p$ -quantiles.
- 04.2016 **Scientific day of the DGVFM**, *Bremen*, *Germany*, On elicitable risk measures and backtesting.
- 04.2016 **Dept. seminar series**, *University of Verona*, *Italy*, On elicitable risk measures.
- 03.2016 Workshop on Applied Statistics, Technische Universität Dresden, Germany, Diversification limit of VaR under dependence uncertainty.
- 03.2016 **Dept. of Mathematics, Imperial College London, UK**, "Diversification limit of VaR under dependence uncertainty".
- 10.2015 Workshop: "Risk Measures: Frontiers of Mathematics and Regulation" University of Bologna, "Diversification limit of VaR under dependence uncertainty".
- 07.2015 Politecnico of Milano, "Risk measurement under dependence uncertainty".
- 04.2015 **Dept. of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milano-Bicocca**, "Reducing model risk with positive and negative dependence assumptions".
- 04.2015 **Prometeia seminar, Bologna**, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".

- 04.2015 Workshop "Copulae: On the crossroads of Mathematics and Economics" Oberwolfach, "Open problems in risk aggregation under dependence uncertainty".
- 12.2014 ETH Risk Center, Zurich, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 11.2014 Dept. of Economics and Finance, Luiss Guido Carli, Rome, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 10.2014 Dept. of Statistics and Actuarial Science, University of Water-loo, Canada, "Reducing model risk with positive and negative dependence assumptions".
- 10.2014 Dept. of Statistics and Actuarial Science, University of Waterloo, Canada, "On elicitable risk measures".
- 05.2014 **Dept. of Mathematical Stochastics, University of Freiburg**, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 05.2014 Institute of Mathematical Stochastics, Leibniz University of Hannover, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 01.2014 Workshop: "New trends in risk measures" Dept. of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milano-Bicocca, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 11.2013 Faculty of Actuarial Science and Insurance, Cass Business School, City University London, "Elicitable risk measures".
- 11.2013 Institute of Mathematical Statistics and Actuarial Science, University of Bern, "Dynamic risk measurement and expectiles".
- 08.2013 Dept. of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milano-Bicocca, "Dynamic risk measurement and expectiles".
- 05.2013 **Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich**, "Dynamic risk measurement and expectiles".
- 05.2012 **Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich**, "Quantifying and controlling the impact of model uncertainty on risk measurement".

#### Contributed Talks at International Conferences

- 06.2024 4th Italian Meeting on Probability and Mathematical Statistics, Rome, Italy, "Fair Valuation under parameter uncertainty".
- 09.2023 **AMASES XXLVII**, *Milan*, *Italy*, "Fair Valuation under parameter uncertainty".
- 06.2023 **Informs APS-23**, Nancy, France, "Fair Valuation under parameter uncertainty".
- 09.2022 **AMASES XXLVI**, Palermo, Italy, "On the  $L_p$ -quantiles and the Student t distribution".
- 03.2022 **XXIII Quantitative Finance Workshop**, Rome, Italy, "Insurance valuation: A two-step generalised regression approach".

- 07.2021 **24th International Congress on Insurance: Mathematics and Economics**, *online*, "Insurance valuation: A two-step generalised regression approach".
- 06.2019 **9th General AMaMeF Conference**, *Paris*, "Risk measures based on benchmark loss distributions".
- 06.2016 48th Scientific Meeting of the Italian Statistical Society, University Salerno, "On the  $L_p$ -quantiles and the Student t distribution".
- 12.2015 8th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics, *University of London*, *UK*, "Bayesian Inference for generalised quantiles".
- 11.2015 **Dependence and Risk Measures**, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy, "On dynamic expectiles", (Poster presentation).
- 01.2015 XVI Workshop on Quantitative Finance, University of Parma, "Reducing model risk with positive and negative dependence assumptions".
- 09.2014 5th International Conference Mathematics in Finance, Skukuza, Kruger National Park South Africa, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 04.2014 Imperial-ETH Zurich Workshop on Mathematical Finance, ETH Zurich, "How superadditive can a risk measure be?".
- 04.2014 6th Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Science and Finance, University of Salerno, Vietri sul Mare, "Elicitable risk measures".
- 01.2014 XV Workshop on Quantitative Finance, University of Florence, "Elicitable risk measures".
- 07.2013 The 17th International congress on Insurance: Mathematics and Economics, Copenhagen, "Risk measurement and model uncertainty: a simulation study".
- 01.2013 Perspectives on Actuarial Risks in Talks of Young Researchers, Ascona, "Quantification and control of residual estimation risk".
- 04.2012 5th Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Science and Finance, Ca'Foscari University of Venice, "Quantifying and controlling the impact of probability distribution estimation on risk measurement".
- 06.2011 The 15th International congress on Insurance: Mathematics and Economics, Trieste.
- 06.2010 6th Conference in Actuarial Science & Finance on Samos, University of the Aegean, "Sequentially consistent risk measures".

#### Research Interests

- Risk Measures.
- Quantitative Risk Management.
- Modeling with Copulae.
- Actuarial Mathematics.

- Dependence Modeling.
- Models for risk aggregation and diversification.
- Quantiles and generalised quantiles.

# Teaching

- 2018-present **Lecturer**, Actuarial Mathematics, DISMEQ Department, University of Milano-Bicocca, Master level.
- 2016-present **Lecturer**, *Mathematics 1*, DISMEQ Department, University of Milano-Bicocca, for bachelor students.
  - May 2023 Lecturer, An introduction to risk measures, MEMOTEF Department, Sapienza University of Rome, 8 hours course for PhD students.
  - May 2021 **Lecturer**, An introduction to risk measures, MEMOTEF Department, Sapienza University of Rome, 8 hours course for PhD students.
    - 2016-17 **Teaching Assistant**, Actuarial Mathematics, DISMEQ Department, University of Milano-Bicocca, Master level.
    - 2016-17 **Teaching Assistant**, *Mathematical Finance*, LUISS Guido Carli, for bachelor students.
    - 2015-16 **Lecturer**, Introduction to risk measures, MEMOTEF Department, Sapienza University of Rome, for PhD students.
    - 2015-16 **Teaching Assistant**, *Time series analysis*, University of Rome, Italy, Master level.
    - 2014-15 **Teaching Assistant**, Quantitative Finance and Derivatives, University of Florence, Italy, Undergraduate and Master level.
    - 2013-14 **Lecturer**, *Risk measures*, Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Undergraduate and Master level.
    - 2010-11 **Teaching Assistant**, Statistics and Probability II, Cass Business School, City University London, UK, Undergraduate level.
    - 2009-10 **Teaching Assistant**, Statistics and Probability II, Cass Business School, City University London, UK, Undergraduate level.
    - 2008-09 **Teaching Assistant**, Statistics and Probability II, Cass Business School, City University London, UK, Undergraduate level.

#### Journal services

Referee for Decisions in Economics and Finance, Quantitative Finance, Astin Bulletin; Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications; Applied Stochastic Models in Business and Industry, Stochastics and Risk Modeling; Insurance: Mathematics and Economics; The European Journal of Finance; Scandinavian Actuarial Journal; Mathematics and Financial Economics; Annals of Operations Research; Operations Research Letters, Mathematical Finance, Risks, Methodology and Computing in Applied Probability, European Journal of Operational Research, Dependence Modeling.

06.14-08.15 Assistant Editor for Dependence Modeling (http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/demo), Editor: G. Puccetti; Associate Editors: F. Durante, M. Scherer, S. Vanduffel.

# Grants, Scholarships and Awards

- 2020 Indam-GNAMPA 2020 fundings for the project "Capital allocation per premi di Orlicz e misure di rischio di Haezendonck-Goovaerts" with Prof. Rosazza-Gianin (P.I.), Prof. Francesca Centrone and PhD Gabriele Canna, Eur 1575.
- 2019 FAQC fundings for researchers (University of Milano-Bicocca) with Prof. Bellini, Prof. Rosazza-Gianin, PhD A. M. Fiori, Eur 15000.
- 2017 FFABR fundings for researchers, Eur 3000.
- 2016 GNAMPA fundings to partecipate at the 40th AMASES Meeting, Eur 200.
- 2012 Dimitris N. Chorafas foundation award for the PhD Thesis, US \$4000.
- 2011 **Research funding**, The impact of model error on capital adequacy, sponsored by the Institute of Actuaries (Primary investigator Dr A. Tsanakas), \$8000.
- 2010 Award for best contribution to the conference, 6th Conference in Actuarial Science and Finance in Samos, Greece.
- 2008 Cass Business School Doctoral Bursary, City University London, UK.
- 2006 **Erasmus scholarship**, Dept. of Mathematics, Royal Holloway University, London, UK.

# Academic responsabilities

- 10.2024- **Memeber of the "Giunta dipartimentale"**, *Dismeq*, University of Milanopresent Bicocca.
- 10.2024- Coordinator of the Master degree "Economia e Finanza", Dismeq, present University of Milano-Bicocca.
- 10.2021- Vice-coordinator of the Master degree "Economia e Finanza", Dismeq, 09.2024 University of Milano-Bicocca.
- 2020-present Member of the PhD Program "Modelli per l'Economia e la Finanza", MEMOTEF Department, University of Rome.
- 2023-present Coordinator of the Birkbeck-Bicocca double degree program in "Economia e Finanza", Dismeq, University of Milano-Bicocca.
  - 2021-2024 Coordinator of the Erasmus Program for the Master degree "Economia e Finanza", *Dismeq*, University of Milano-Bicocca.
    - 10.2021- Coordinator of the first year tutor, *Dismeq*, University of Milano-Bicocca. present
    - 10.2019- Member of the CPDS committee (Commissione paritetica), Dismeq,
    - 09.2022 University of Milano-Bicocca.

#### Other Activities

- 2024 Organizer of the special session "Recent findings in Finance and Insurance" (with C. De Vecchi) for the conference AMASES XLVIII, Department of Economics and Statistics, University of Naples, Italy.
- 2023 Organizer of the special session "Risk and Uncertainty in Economics, Finance and Insurance" (with K. Colaneri and A. Calvia) for the conference AMASES XLVII, Department of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milan-Bicocca Italy.
- 2023 Member of the organising committee for the conference AMASES XLVII, Department of Statistics and Quantitative Methods, University of Milan-Bicocca Italy.
- 2023 External referee for Corrado de Vecchi PhD degree (under the supervision of C. Bernard and S. Vanduffel), VUB Brussels, Belgium.
- 2017-present Member of the AMASES (Associazione per la matematica applicata alle scienze economiche e sociali).
- 2016-present Member of the GNAMPA (Gruppo Nazionale per la Analisi Matematica, la Probabilità e le loro Applicazioni).
  - 2016 Member of the SIS (Società Italiana Statistica).
  - 2014 Member of the organising committee for the conference Dependence in Risk Management and Risk Measurement, School of Economics and Management, University of Florence, Italy.
  - 2013-2014 Organizer of the RiskLab PhD seminars, RiskLab, Dept. of Mathematics, ETH Zurich.
  - 2012-2014 **PhD Representative in the Research Committee**, Cass Business School, City University London, UK.

#### Third mission

10.2023 **Munich Risk and Insurance Days**, *Munich, Germany*, Fair Valuation under parameter uncertainty.

# Working paper

1. V. Bignozzi, S. Scognamiglio and A. Tsanakas. Fair valuation under parameter uncertainty.

## Publications

- 1. V. Bignozzi and C. De Vecchi. *Risk bounds under tail uncertainty*. **Decisions in Economics and Finance**, published online, 1–35, 2025.
- 2. V. Bignozzi, L. Merlo and L. Petrella. *Inter-order relations between equivalence for Lp-quantiles of the Student's t distribution*. **Insurance Math. Econ.**, 116, 44–50, 2024.
- 3. K. Barigou, V. Bignozzi and A. Tsanakas. *Insurance valuation: a two-step generalised regression approach*. Astin Bulletin, 52, 211–245, 2022.
- 4. V. Bignozzi, C. Macci and L. Petrella. Large deviations for method-of-quantiles estimators of one-dimensional parameters. Comm. Statist. Theory Methods, 49, 1132–1157, 2020.

- 5. V. Bignozzi, M. Burzoni and C. Munari. *Risk measures based on benchmark loss distributions.* **Journal of Risk and Insurance**, 87, 437–475, 2020.
- 6. F. Bellini, V. Bignozzi and G. Puccetti. Conditional expectiles, time consistency and mixture convexity properties. Insurance Math. Econ., 82, 117–123, 2018.
- 7. V. Bignozzi, C. Macci and L. Petrella. Large deviations for risk measures in finite mixture models. Insurance Math. Econ. 80, 84–90, 2018.
- 8. A. V. Asimit, V. Bignozzi, K. C. Cheung, J. Hu and E-S. Kim. *Robust and Pareto optimality of insurance contracts.* European J. Oper. Res., 262(2), 720–732, 2017.
- 9. M. Bernardi, V. Bignozzi and L. Petrella. On the  $L_p$ -quantiles for the Student t distribution. Statist. Probab. Lett., 128, 77–83, 2017.
- 10. V. Bignozzi, A. Tsanakas. Parameter uncertainty and residual estimation risk. **Journal of Risk and Insurance**, 83(4), 949–978, 2016.
- 11. V. Bignozzi. On the  $L_p$ -quantiles and the Student t distribution. Peer-reviewed proceedings of the 48th Scientific Meeting of the Italian Statistical Society. ISBN: 9788861970618, 2016.
- 12. V. Bignozzi, T. Mao, B. Wang and R. Wang. Diversification limit of quantiles under dependence uncertainty. Extremes 19(2), 143–170, 2016.
- 13. V. Bignozzi and A. Tsanakas. *Model uncertainty in risk capital measurement*. **The Journal of Risk** 18(3), 1–24, 2016.
- 14. F. Delbaen, F. Bellini, V. Bignozzi and J. Ziegel. *Risk Measures with CxLS*. Finance Stoch. 20(2), 433–453, 2016.
- 15. V. Bignozzi, G. Puccetti and L. Rüschendorf. Reducing model risk using positive and negative dependence assumptions. Insurance Math. Econ. 61(1), 17–26, 2015.
- 16. R. Wang, V. Bignozzi and A. Tsanakas. How superadditive can a risk measure be? **SIAM** J. Finan. Math. 6(1), 776–803, 2015. Impact Factor 1.01.
- 17. F. Bellini and V. Bignozzi. On Elicitable Risk Measures. Quant. Finance 15(5), 725-733, 2015.
- 18. V. Bignozzi and G. Puccetti. Studying mixability with supermodular aggregating functions. Statist. Probab. Lett. 100, 48–55, 2015.
- V. Bignozzi. Open problems in risk aggregation under dependence modelling. Oberwolfach Report (OBW) No. 20/2015, DOI: 10.4171/OWR/2015/20 book series (ISSN 1660-8933).
  - "Le dichiarazioni rese nel presente curriculum sono da ritenersi rilasciate ai sensi degli artt. 46 e 47 del D.P.R. 445/2000"